Requirements and Guidelines for Abstract

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Please prepare your abstract **in English**, within **one-page limit**, and no less than 200 words. Font type **Times New Roman** is preferred. Font size is set as 12 points all through the abstract.

Please underline the presenting author’s name, followed by Author’s affiliations and email address of the contact person. References can be indicated in the text in brackets and listed at the end of the paper (e.g.: Wang et al., 2009). Please place your Figures preceding the references list.

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**References** (example)

Williams, Jr., E. H., Goenaga, C., and VINCENTE, V., 1987. Mass bleachings on Atlantic coral reefs. Science 238:877–888.

Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC). 2001. Climate Change 2001: The Scientific Basis Climate Change 1995. Cambridge University Press, New York.

Lonhart, S. 2003. Status of the invasive algal Undaria pinnifida in Monterey Harbor. <http://montereybay.noaa.gov/research/techreports/undariawsn.html> (accessed 15 December 2007).